RADLEY

Scholarship Examination

GREEK

March 2016
Time allowed – 45 minutes

*Answer either sections **A and B** or **B and C***
A vocabulary sheet is provided to help you with this paper.

SECTION A (40 marks)

Translate into English, leaving a line between each answer:

1. γράφομεν ἐπιστολάς.
2. οὐ διώκει, ἀλλὰ φεύγει.
3. ὁ δοῦλος φυλάσσει τὸν νεανίαν.
4. βασιλεύσεις τὰς Ἀθήνας.
5. οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἔλυον τὸν ναύτην.
6. οἱ ἄνθρωποι ἔθυσαν τὰ καλὰ δένδρα.
7. ‘σπεύδετε πρὸς τὴν στρατιὰν, ὦ φίλοι.’
8. ‘ἆρα με λείπεις ἐν τῇ πολει;’
9. ὁ ἄνθρωπος οὐκ ἤθελον τρεχειν πρὸς τὴν θάλασσαν.
10. ἡ θεὰ λέλυκε τὴν γυναίκα ἐν τῇ οἰκιᾷ.

SECTION B (60 marks)

Read the following passage carefully, and answer the questions.

Ajax overpowers Hector and the Trojans run

Μάχη μέγαλη ἦν, καί πολλοὶ ἀνδρειοι ἄνθρωποι τῶν τε Τρωῶν 1
καί τῶν Δαναῶν ἀπέθανον. ὁ μέν οὐν Ἀγαμέμνων, ἀναξ ἀνδρῶν, 2
ἐβουλεύσατο τὰς ναῦς ἀνάγεσθαι, οἱ δὲ ἄλλοι ἄνθρωποι 3
οὐκ ἤθελον. ὁ Αἴας καλέσας τοῦς ἀρίστους τῶν Δαναῶν, 4
ἀντεῖχε ἄπο τῶν πολεμιῶν. ὁ Αἴας ἐλαβε μέγαν λίθον 5
καί ἐβαλε πρὸς τόν Ἕκτορα. ὁ μέν οὐν Ἕκτωρ κατέπεσεν, 6
καί δὲ οἱ Δανὰοι ἐθαυμαζον. πολλοὶ τῶν Τρωῶν ἔτρεχον 7
πρὸς τὴν πὸλιν, καί ἐθεραπεῦον τοῦς θεούς. 8

1. a. How is the battle described, line 1? Write down the Greek adjective which tells you about the battle. [1,1]

   b. Who took part in the battle and what happened to them, lines 1-2? [5]

   c. Who was the '*king of men*', line 2? [1]

   d. What did he plan to do, line 3? [3]

   e. Which two Greek words (lines 3-4) tell you that the others did not agree? [2]

   f. To whom did Ajax call in line 4? [1]

   g. Whom did Ajax hold at bay, line 5? [1]

   (15)

2. Translate lines 5-8, ὁ Αἴας ἐλαβε... τοῦς θεούς. **(25)**

3. a. Give the nominative singular, dative singular, and the dative plural of πολλοὶ ἄνθρωποι (line 1). [6]

   b. Give the person and tense of ἐθεραπεῦον (line 8). [2]

   c. In which case is τοῦς ἀρίστους (line 4)? What would be the genitive singular? Please include the definite article. [3]

   d. Give the second person singular, second person plural, and third person plural of the present tense of the verb ἔτρεχον (line 7). [3]

   e. Give and translate a part of the verb 'to be' from the passage. [2]

   f. Give two different prepositions from the passage, and state which case each governs. [4]

(20)

SECTION C (40 marks)

Translate the following sentences into Greek (the preceding sections will help you):

1. Is the slave writing a letter?
2. They are leaving you in the house.
3. The goddess does not want to hurry to the city.
4. Many of the men ran to the ship.
5. Hector threw a great rock at the enemy.
6. Did King Agamemnon worship the gods in the city?

Greek Vocabulary Sheet

᾽Αθῆναι, ῶν, f.pl.	Athens
᾽Αθηναῖοι, m.pl.	Athenians
ἀλλὰ	but
ἀνάγεσθαι	to put to sea, launch
ἀνδρειος adjective	brave
ἄνθρωπος, –ου, m	man
ἀποθνησκω	I die
ἆρα	this word starts a question
ἀρίστος –ου, m	the best (men)
βασιλεύω	I rule
βουλεύω	I plan to
γράφω	I write
Δαναος –ου, m	a Greek
δένδρον –ου, n	tree
διώκω	I pursue, follow
δοῦλος –ου, m	slave
ἐθελω	I want to
ἐν, preposition	in
ἐπιστόλη -ης, f	letter
θαυμαζω	I am amazed
θεός –οῦ, m	god
θεραπεύω	I honour, worship, tend to
καλος adjective	fine, beautiful
κατέπεσεν	he fell down
λαμβανω	I take
λείπω	I leave
λίθος –ου, m	rock
λύω	I release
μάχη -ης, f	battle
μέγας	great
νεανίας –ου, m	young man
ναύτης –ου, m	sailor
οἰκία, –ᾶς, f	house
οὐ	not
πολίς, –εως, f	city
πρός	towards
σπεύδω	I hurry
στρατιὰ, –ᾶς, f	army
τέλος δὲ	at last
τρεχω	I run
φεύγω	I run away
φίλος, –ου, m	friend
φυλάσσω	I guard